### **Course Code: FMTE**

#### TEACHER EDUCATION IN INDIA: ELEMENTARY LEVEL

## **Course Objectives:**

The prospective teacher-educators will be able to:

- 1. acquire the knowledge on the origin of teacher education programme in the Indian context
- 2. develop the understanding about the development of elementary teacher education system in India
- 3. Comprehend the structure of elementary teacher education in India
- 4. compare and contrast the salient features of elementary teacher education programmes of Russia, USA, Japan, Germany and India
- 5. analyse the elementary teacher education curriculum and its transaction modes
- 6. list out the District, State, National and International organizations related to elementary teacher education
- 7. critically evaluate the major issues in elementary teacher education
- 8. take a stock of the elementary school teachers status and the avenues for their professional growth
- 9. recognize the various modes of evaluation adopted in elementary teacher education programme
- 10. develop research attitude in teacher education.

### UNIT-I: GENESIS OF TEACHER EDUCATION IN INDIAN CONTEXT

Concept of Teaching, Instruction, Indoctrination and Teacher - Teacher and Teacher Education: Ancient Period, Medieval Period (Jainism, Buddhism, Islam) and British Period.

# UNIT-II: DEVELOPMENT OF ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION IN FREE INDIA

Radhakrishnan Commission (1948-49) – Mudaliar Commission (1952-53) – Kothari Commission (1564-66) - Chattopadhyaya Committee (1983-85) – NPE (1986) – Acharya Ramamurthy Committee (1990) – Revised NPE (1992) - Yashpal Committee (1993) – NCERT Committee (2005) – National Knowledge Commission (2006) – NCFTE (2010).

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#### UNIT-III: STRTUCTURE OF ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION

Teacher Education: Concept, Objectives and Scope of Teacher Education; Pre-service and Inservice – Structure of Elementary Teacher Education – Salient features of Elementary Education: Relevance, Flexibility, Integration and Interdisciplinary – Nature and Concept of Elementary Teacher Education – Objectives of Elementary Teacher Education.

### UNIT-IV: COMPARATIVE TEACHER EDUCATION AT ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Comparative Education: Concept, Need, Importance and Scope – Comparative Study of Elementary Teacher Education: Russia, USA, Japan, Germany and India.

# UNIT-V: ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUATION CURRICULUM AND TRANSACTION

Pedagogical Theory – Methodology of Teaching School Subjects – Practice Teaching/Internship – Other Practical Works – Competency Based and Commitment Oriented Teacher Education – Curriculum Framework of NCTE Regulations, Norms and Standards (2014).

# UNIT-VI: ORGANISATIONS INVOLVED IN ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION

Teacher Education Organizations at Different Levels: Role and Functions of BRCs, CRCs, DIETs (District level), SIEMAT, SCERT/DTERT (State Level), NCERT, RIEs, NUEPA, NCTE, RCI (National Level), UNESCO, UNICEF (International Level).

### UNIT-VII: MAJOR ISSUES IN ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION

Admission of Students – Fee Structure – Duration of the Programme – Curriculum and Pedagogy – Originations of Practice Teaching and relationship with Co-operative Schools – Supervision of Internship – Facilities at Teacher Education Institutions – Teachers for Student with diverse needs in Elementary Schools - Quantity and Quality of Elementary Teacher Education – Privatization of Teacher Education.

# UNIT-VIII: STATUS AND PROFESSIONAL GROWTH OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS

Socio-economic Status of Teachers – Service Conditions of Teachers – Promotion – Job Security – Participation in Decision-making Process – Professional Organizations of Teachers: Local, National, and International Level and their activities for Professional Growth –In-service programmes for Elementary School Teachers: Objectives and Strategies.

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### UNIT-IX: EVALUATION IN ELEMENTARY TEACHER EDUCATION

Evaluation: Concept, Need, and Scope – Assessment of Students Learning: Pedagogical Theory, Practicum and Teaching Competency - Evaluation Strategies: Formative Vs Summative, Criterion Vs Norm-referenced, and Internal Vs External evaluations – Structured Vs Unstructured Evaluation Tools.

### UNIT-X: RESEARCH AND INNOVATIONS IN TEACHER EDUCATION

Areas of Research: Teaching Behaviour, Teacher Effectiveness and Approaches to Teaching, Service Conditions and Job Satisfaction, Quality Maintenance, Practice Teaching and Cooperation of Practicing Schools, Evaluation Strategies and Comparative Education.

### **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1. Prepare a Report based on the visit to anyone of the Elementary Teacher Education Institutions and critically evaluate the facilities available in the Elementary Teacher Education.
- 2. Compare and contrast the Elementary Teacher Education Curriculum and its Transaction Modes in Tamilnadu with that of any other States of India.
- 3. Critically evaluate the role of NCTE in promoting Quality in Elementary Teacher Education Programme.
- 4. Prepare a Portfolio to evaluate the prospective teachers of Elementary Teacher Education Programme.
- 5. Suggest any Five areas of Elementary Teacher Education for undertaking of Research Projects.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Aggarwal, J.C. (1984). *Landmark in the history of modern india education*. New Delhi: Vikas Publications.
- 2. Chauraisa, G. (1967). New era in teacher education. New Delhi: Vikas Publications.
- 3. Jagangira, N.K. (1979). *Teacher training and teachers effectiveness of teacher educators*. New Delhi: National Publications.
- 4. Lokman Ali. (2010). Teacher education. New Delhi: APH Publications
- 5. Mohammed Miyan. (2004). *Professionalisation of teacher education*. New Delhi: Mittal Publications.

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- 6. NCTE (1998). Competency based and commitment oriented teacher education for qualityschool education: Pre-service education. New Delhi: NCTE.
- 7. Ram, S. (1999). *Current issues in teacher education*. New Delhi: Saurp& SonsPublications.
- 8. Singh, U.K and Sundershan, K.N. (2005) *Teacher education*. New Delhi: DiscoveryPublishing House.
- 9. Srivastava, G.N. (2004). *Perspectives in teacher education concept*. New Delhi: APHPublications.
- 10. http://:www.educationforallinindia.com/page101
- 11. http://:www.indiatoday.intoday.in/education/story/primary-education-in-india-stats-and- challenges.
- 12. http://:www.academia.edu/1747225/history of education in india

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